

# Introduction to the Course

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Programming 2  
Spring Semester 2018

# Our goal

- To have some fun

# Our goal

- To have some fun...
- OK. I'm kidding.
- To have some fun, while learning how to write programs.
  - to learn new concepts,
  - to acquire important skills,
  - and finally, to gain confidence.

# Why software development is hard



How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



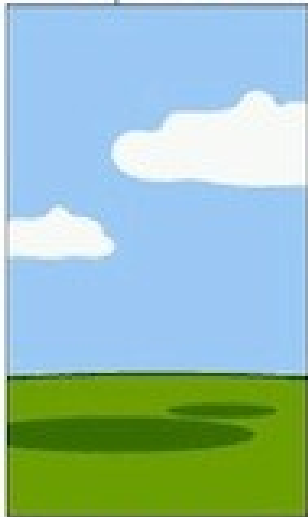
How the engineer designed it



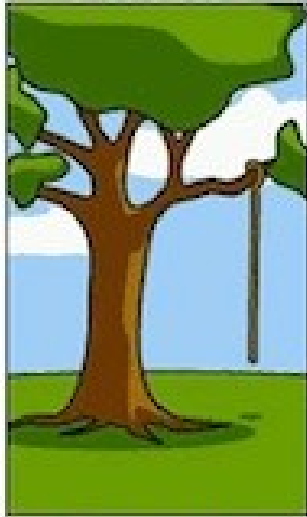
How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it



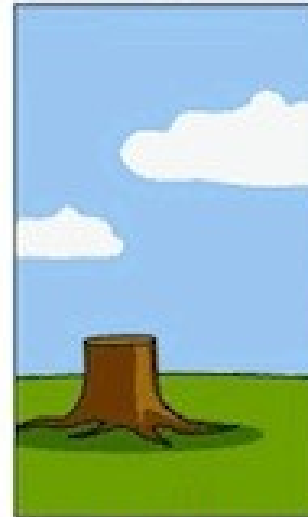
How the project was documented



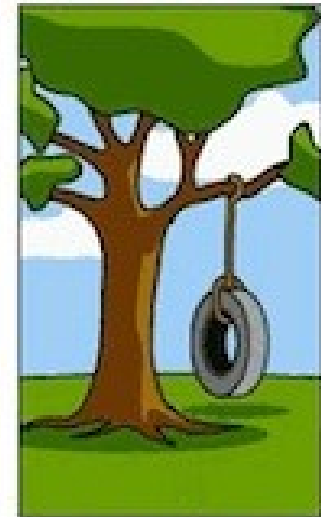
What operations installed



How the customer was billed



How the helpdesk supported it



What the customer really needed

# Communication

- One of the biggest problems in software development is communication problems.
- But that's not all...

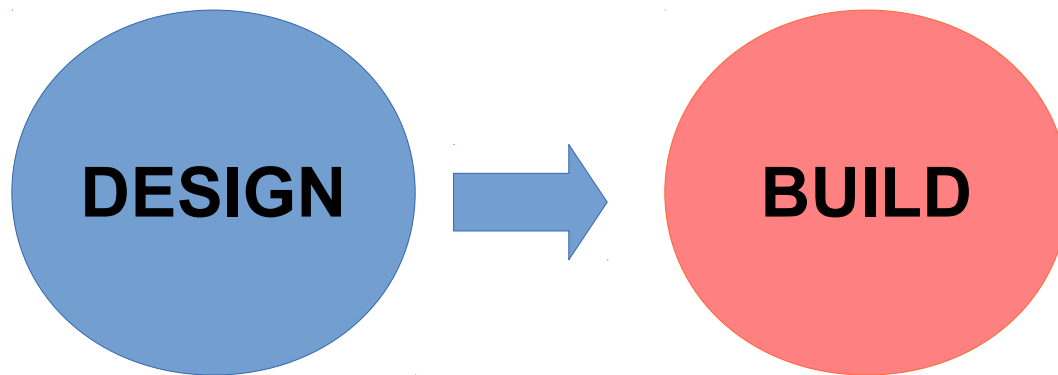
# Compare these

- I want to build a house
- I want to build a website for house builders

Which one is harder to imagine how the product looks like, and how it should work?

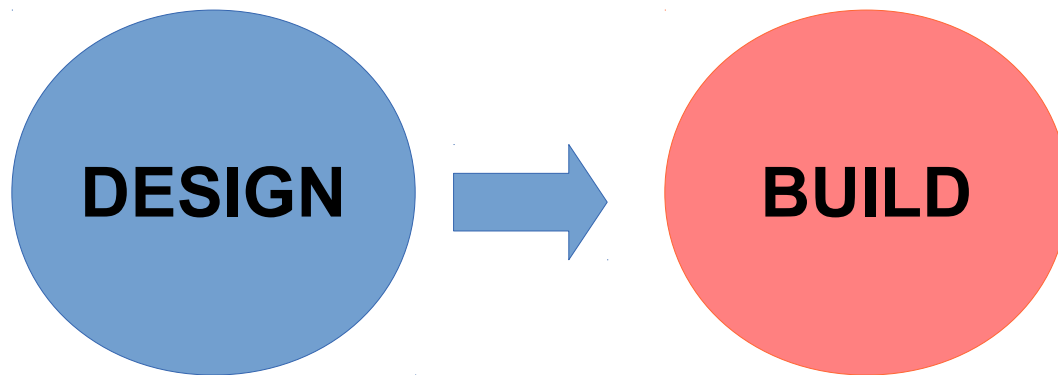
# Building a house

- You can design and model a new house.
- When the model is ready, you can start building the actual house.



# Building a software

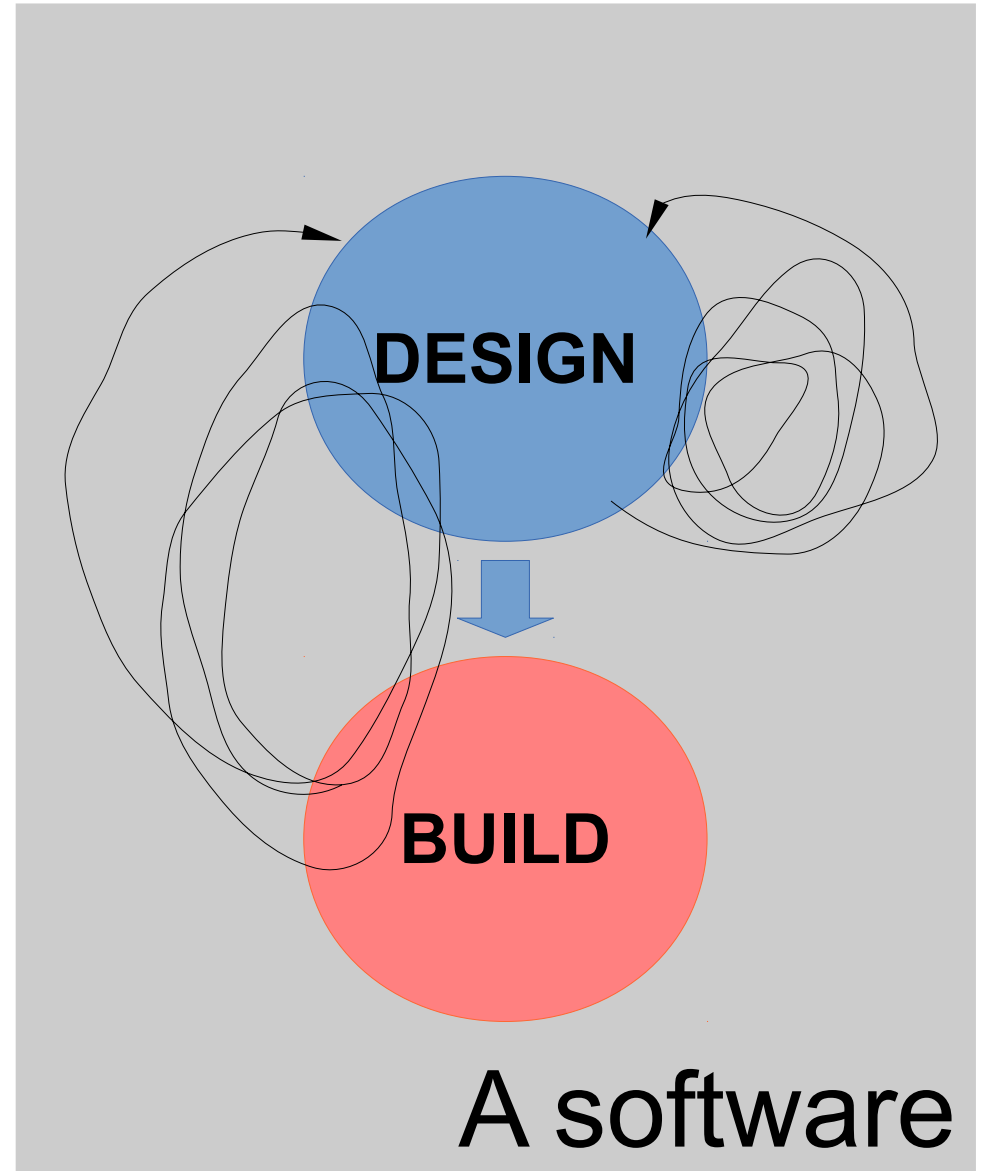
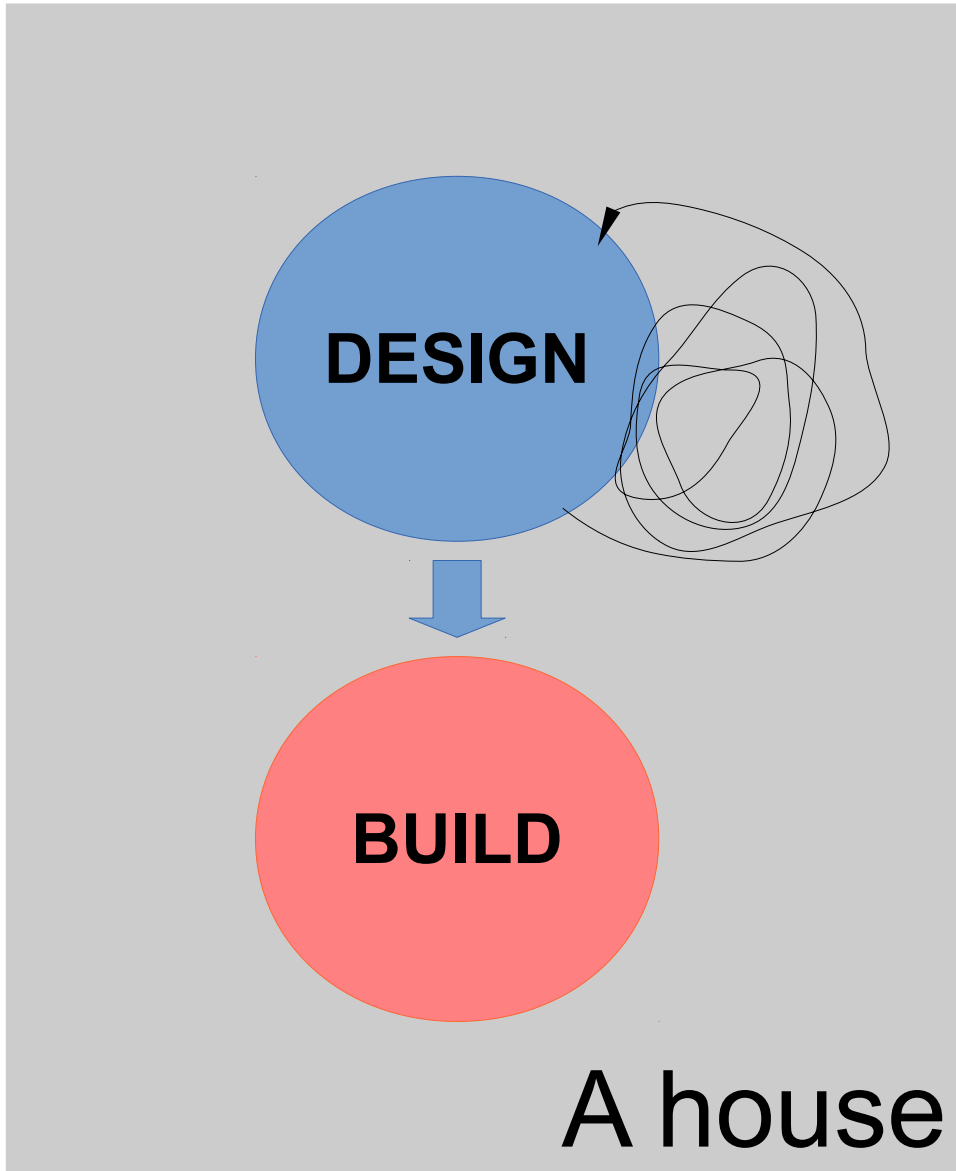
- You can design and model a new software.
- When the model and design is ready, you can start building the actual software.



What's wrong with  
this approach?



Oh...



# Perfect communication

- Even with perfect communication, we still have to fix the design.
  - See this by yourself, when you actually build a software project for yourself.

Change is inevitable



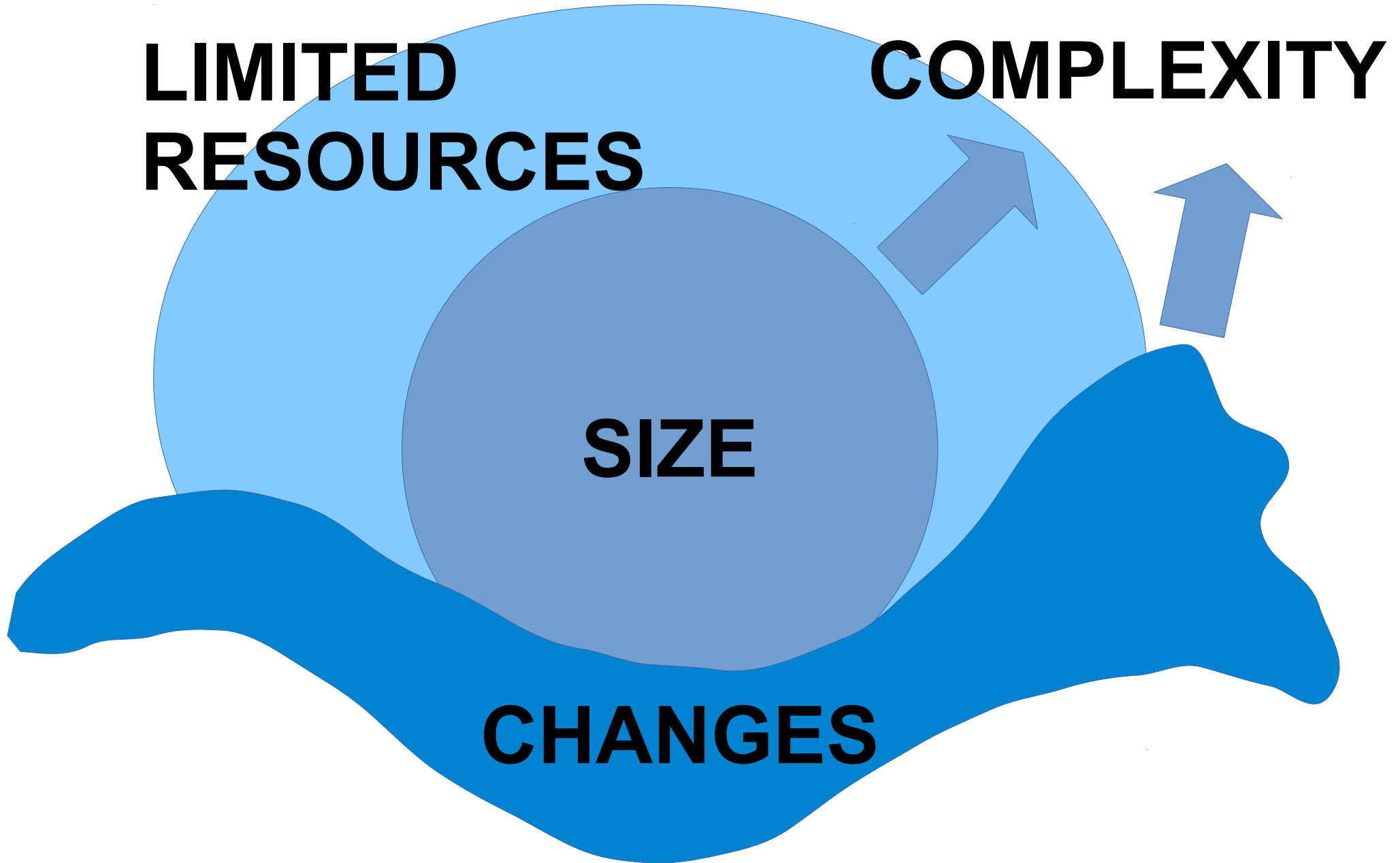
# Challenges

**LIMITED  
RESOURCES**

**COMPLEXITY**

**SIZE**

**CHANGES**

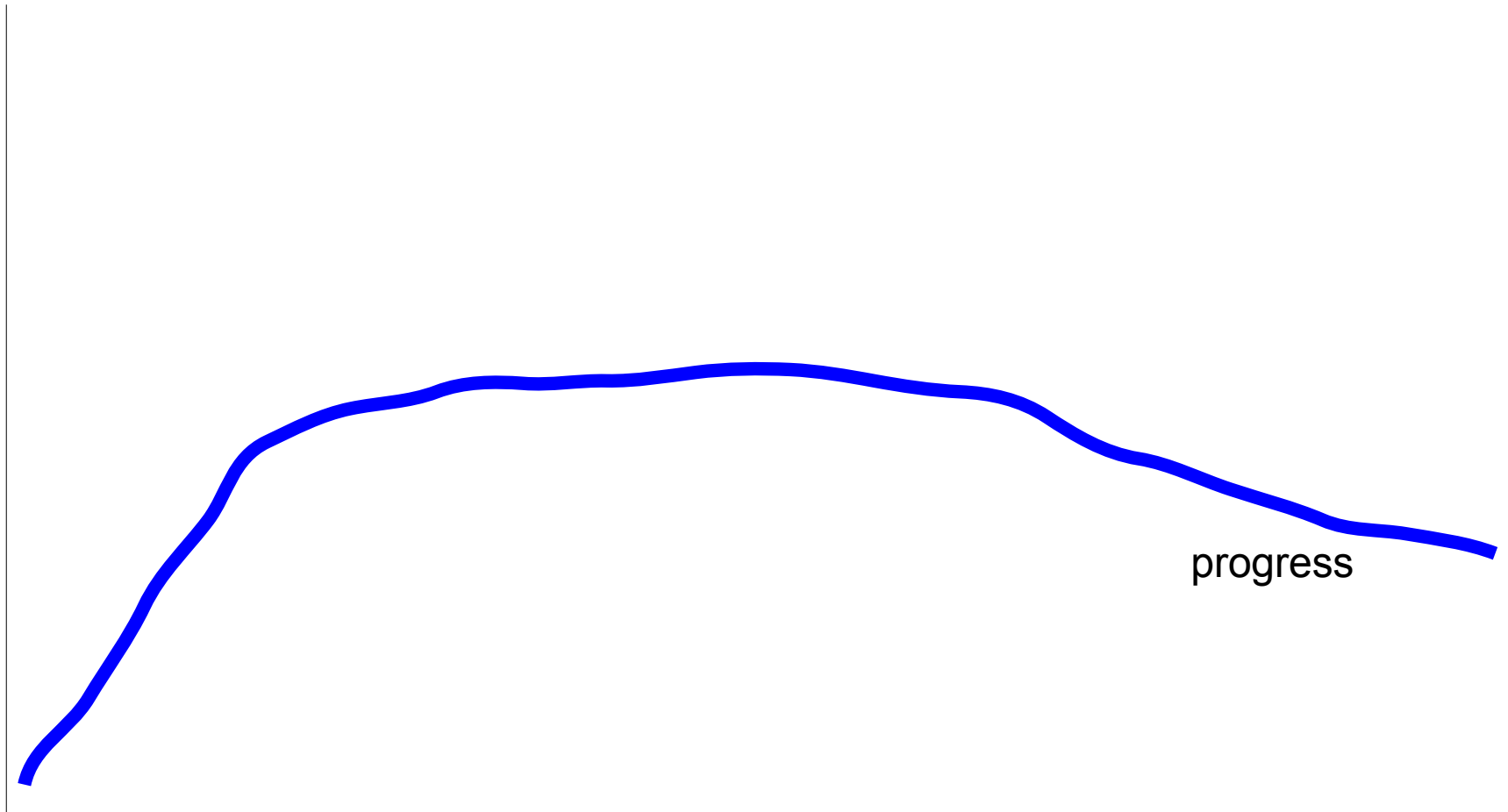


# Skills

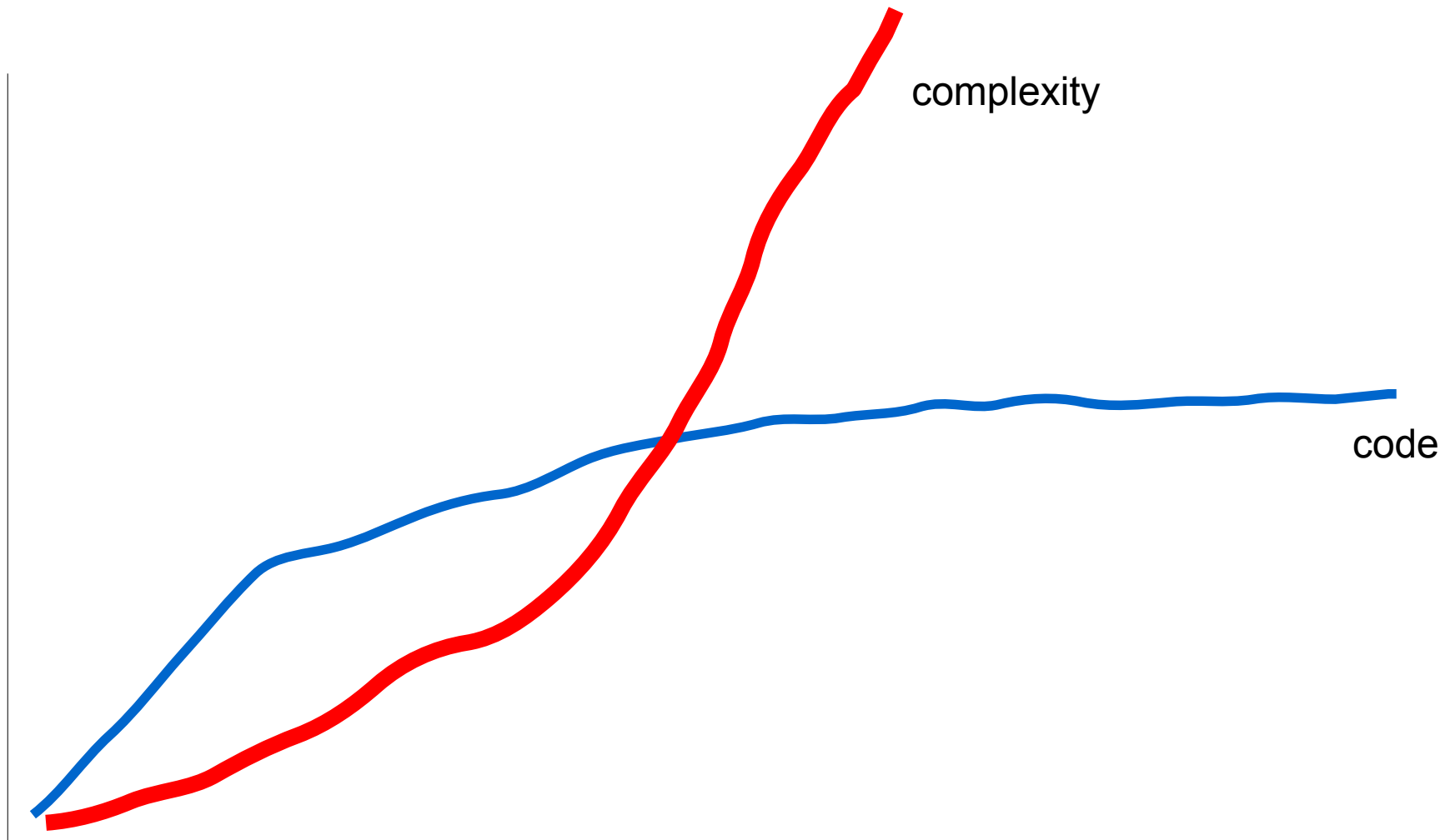
- Basic programming skills
  - Coding
  - Debugging

**ONE  
DAY  
WORK**

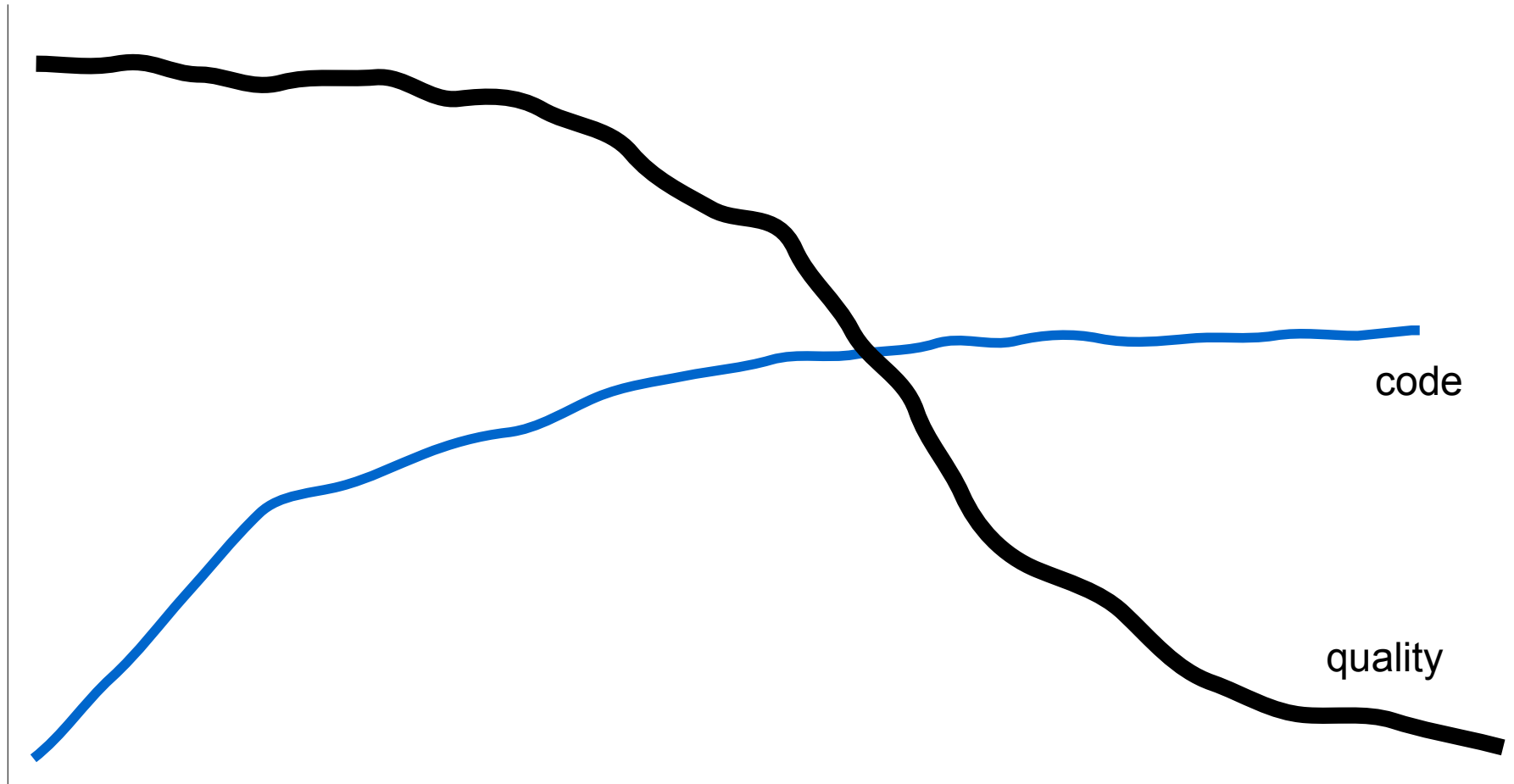
# Basic skills: Progress over time



# Basic skills: codes/difficulties



# Basic skills: code quality rating





# Skills

- Basic programming skills

- Coding
- Debugging

**ONE  
DAY  
WORK**

- How to keep making progress while
  - the software gets larger
  - the software gets more complex
  - changes are arriving

**SCALING  
UP**

# Is it possible?

- Engineering practices and cultures help facebook to keep building new features while the code base grows at an increasing rate.

# Skills for not-so-small software

- Project breakdown
  - so that you can develop incrementally
- Complexity reduction techniques
  - so that you understand what you have done
- Automation
  - so that you do not have to do repetitive work
- Work tracking
  - so that you understand how well you work
- Planning/Estimation
  - so that you can make commitment

How to acquire these skills



Yes!

- We will have to do

quests

# How to train your ~~dragon~~ self?

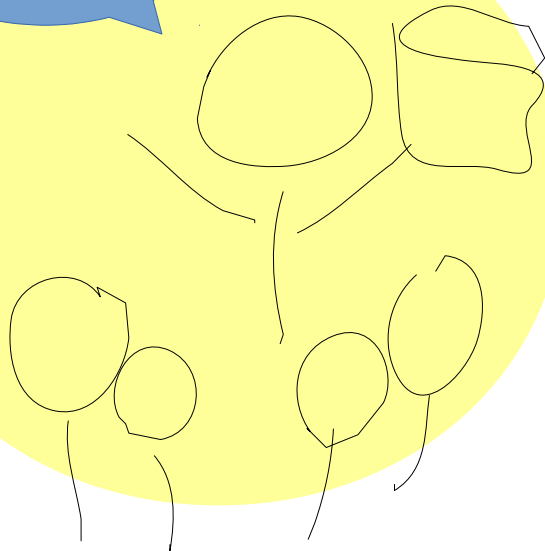


You work on your project.  
Get some increment.

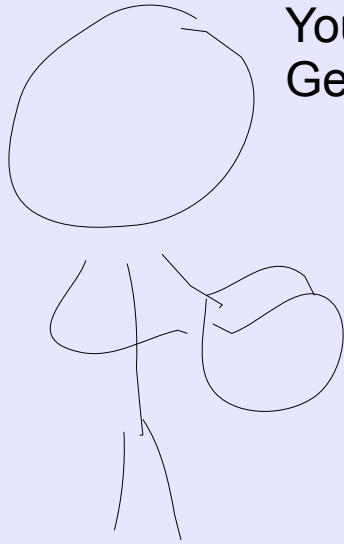


We plan on what to do next.

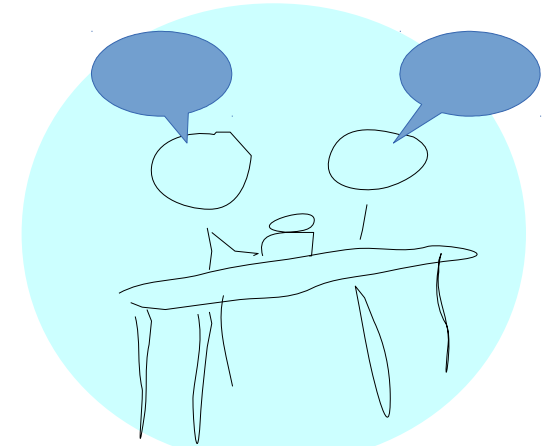
You tell your friend  
about it



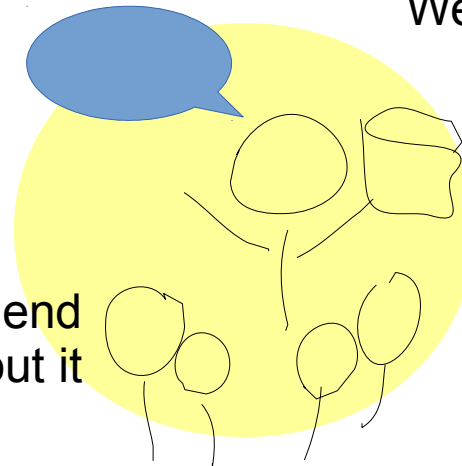
# How to train your ~~dragon~~ self?



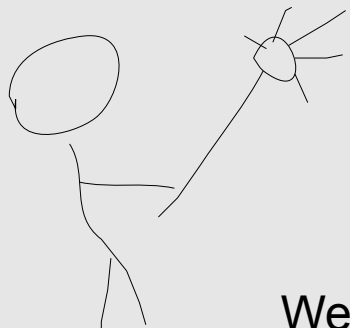
You work on your project.  
Get some increment.



We plan on what to do next.



You tell your friend  
about it



We will learn new techniques  
that you can try to apply to your project

And do that again, and again...

